

University of Wisconsin-Madison
CHEM 345: Intermediate Organic Chemistry

Contact Information

Matt (Doc) Bowman

262-2519

Chemistry 5232

bowman@chem.wisc.edu

(Please include Chem 345 in the subject line).

3 credits-Traditional Carnegie Definition

How Credit Hours are Met: *This class is 3 credits. It meets for 50 min of lecture three times per week and 50 min of discussion once per week over the 14-week fall term. Over the course of the term, students are expected to engage in at least 135 hours of learning activities, which includes class attendance, reading, studying, preparation, problem sets, and other activities.*

Course Description: Chemistry 345 is the second course of a two-semester sequence in organic chemistry. It covers diverse themes in organic reactivity, building on a foundation provided in Chemistry 343. Chemistry 341 does not satisfy the prerequisite for 345.

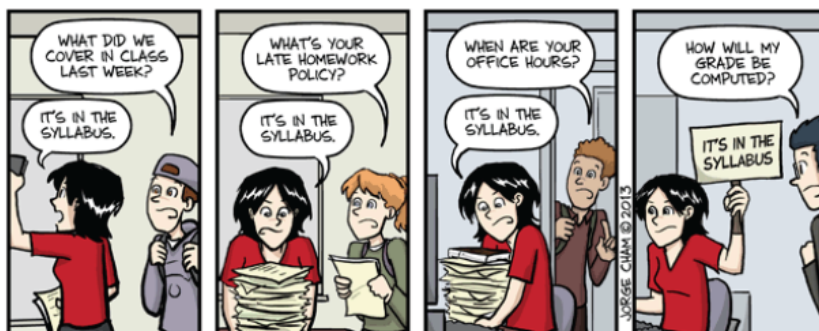
Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in Chem 343

Course Designations: Intermediate level; physical science breadth; counts as L&S credit

Instructional Mode: face-to-face

Piled Higher and Deeper by Jorge Cham

www.phdcomics.com



IT'S IN THE SYLLABUS

This message brought to you by every instructor that ever lived.

WWW.PHDCOMICS.COM

title: "It's in the syllabus" - originally published 5/10/2013

Lecture 6:

MWF 8:50-9:40 AM

Room: Educational Sciences 204

Canvas URL: <https://canvas.wisc.edu/courses/125622>

Office Hours

Scheduled

Mondays and Wednesdays 10:00 AM-12:00 PM in Chem 1371

Thursdays 2:30-5:30 PM in Chamberlin 2135

(or by appointment)

Teaching Assistants

Minsoo Ju

ju3@wisc.edu

Jessica Roberts

jroberts24@wisc.edu

TA Office Hours

TA office hours are held in Chemistry B317 (Organic TA Office)

There is a schedule for various TA office hours posted outside Chem B317. The TA's on the schedule are organic chemists and can answer your questions. They do not have to be assigned to our lecture section. I will be talking about topics in a different order than other Chem 343 instructors as such it may take the TA a little bit of time to answer a question. (If someone asks me a question regarding general chemistry, I have to think quite a bit to figure out the correct answer. Though the deer in the headlight look in my eye usually is enough to convince them to find a gen chem TA).

Learning Outcomes:

- a.) Interpret, visualize, and predict reactivity of molecules by their Lewis structures
- b.) Interpret NMR and IR Spectral information
- c.) Solve problems by using different approaches
- d.) Understanding of the main concepts in *Organic Chemistry*, 6th Ed., Marc Loudon and Jim Parisi in Chapters 12-13, 16-27.
- e.) Students will learn how to master an intellectual discipline that requires both understanding of a complex conceptual framework and memorization of specific facts. This general goal will be pursued in the specific context provided by introductory organic chemistry. There are different paths to achieving this learning outcome, because different people learn in distinct ways. Students will be challenged to determine the learning strategies and styles that are most effective for them. Achieving this learning outcome will empower students to master other disciplines they encounter subsequently as they pursue diverse careers. These later challenges will arise without the framework provided by a syllabus, a textbook, lectures, discussion sections and frequent assessments (exams). Therefore, Chemistry 343 and 345 are taught in a manner that encourages students to take responsibility for their own learning success.

Grading:

The grade will be based on:

Exams (4 x 100 points)

TopHat Points 24 points

Quizzes (3 x 10 points) If there are more than three quizzes, the lowest quizzes will be dropped.

Final Exam (200 points)

Some extra credit points (~4 points will be available)

The maximum number of points possible will be **654 points**.

ABCDF:

If you earn 90% of the total points, you will receive an A.

If you earn 77% of the total points, you will receive *at least* a B.

If you earn 57% of the total points, you will receive *at least* a C.

If you earn 40% of the total points, you will receive *at least* a D.

There is more information further on in the syllabus.

ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

The University of Wisconsin-Madison supports the right of all enrolled students to a full and equal educational opportunity. The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), Wisconsin State Statute (36.12), and UW-Madison policy (Faculty Document 1071) require that students with disabilities be reasonably accommodated in instruction and campus life. Reasonable accommodations for students with disabilities is a shared faculty and student responsibility. Students are expected to inform Matt of their need for instructional accommodations by the end of the third week of the semester, or as soon as possible after a disability has been incurred or recognized. Matt, will work either directly with you or in coordination with the McBurney Center to identify and provide reasonable instructional accommodations. Disability information, including instructional accommodations as part of a student's educational record, is confidential and protected under FERPA. <http://mcburney.wisc.edu/facstaffother/faculty/syllabus.php>

DIVERSITY & INCLUSION

Institutional statement on diversity: "Diversity is a source of strength, creativity, and innovation for UW-Madison. We value the contributions of each person and respect the profound ways their identity, culture, background, experience, status, abilities, and opinion enrich the university community. We commit ourselves to the pursuit of excellence in teaching, research, outreach, and diversity as inextricably linked goals.

The University of Wisconsin-Madison fulfills its public mission by creating a welcoming and inclusive community for people from every background – people who as students, faculty, and staff serve Wisconsin and the world." <https://diversity.wisc.edu/>
Chem 345 is different from Chem 343.

If chem 343 is



Then chem 345 is



Matt's Schedule:

Matt Bowman this spring is lecturing for two courses Chem 343 and Chem 345. There are 210 students in 345 and 290 students in 343. Matt will try to keep everything straight, but will not remember necessarily which student is in which lecture. Because he has to split his mind to deal with each class, he might not be completely there. There will be weeks in which there will be an exam happening for both classes. At which point, any vestiges of his sanity will disappear and there will be drool, *lots and lots of drool*. (His sanity is not being helped much right now as Matt Bowman is writing in the third person). Please state in any email correspondence with him whether you are in 343 or 345. The answer to your questions may differ significantly. Please be patient. If he does not respond within 12 hours, try again.

Teaching Style:

In case you are wondering, I have no idea what I am doing. We will try different things each semester. Some of them work, some of them will not. That is how we learn. This semester, I will be trying out tophat. It might work or it might fail spectacularly with flames and tears and demons ripping into our reality and consuming our gall bladders. Either way, we will have learned something.

Tophat:

To sign up for tophat, go to <https://tophat.com/>
Click on sign up and follow the directions from there.

The join code is 092800

Textbook: *Organic Chemistry*, 6th Ed., Marc Loudon

Quite a few of my course evaluations in the past stated that they never read or opened the book. I do not recommend this course of action, but I do understand it. I follow a different order than the textbook, but a majority of the material from Chapters 12-13,16-27, and some reactions and concepts outside the book will be covered. The course schedule has page numbers containing relevant information from the text along with key words that you can use in an index of any organic textbook for other explanations. Instructors of Chem 344 may expect you to have this textbook for that lab course as well. Exams and quizzes are based on the material from lectures, power point tutorials, video lectures, discussion sections, and problem sets. The book is there to provide alternative explanations/approaches to help you understand the material covered.

Video lectures

Canvas will host a variety of video lectures. These are typically 5-10 minutes long. They are there to highlight important concepts or clarify points in organic chemistry.

Problem sets

There will be a problem set for each lecture day except for the day of an exam or the day preceding an exam. These problem sets will not be graded and are there to help you out. Keys will be available by the next lecture day on Canvas.

Practice exams

I will make at least three practice exams available for each exam. The exams will be very similar to the practice exams in terms of directions. Answer keys for these exams will also be available. **DO NOT SIMPLY LOOK AT THE KEY. ATTEMPT THE PRACTICE EXAM FIRST. HAVE ANOTHER STUDENT IN THE CLASS GRADE IT AS YOU GRADE THEIRS. DISCUSS DISCREPANCIES AND ONLY THEN LOOK AT THE KEY.**

Lecture Capture

I will do my best to record all of the lectures on video and post them on canvas. However, please still come to lecture. Sometimes technical difficulties occur and a lecture is not available.

Mental Health Resources:

Now is as good as time as any to talk about mental health. I realize you are under a lot of pressure. Some of that pressure is internal and some of that is external. Regardless of the source of the pressure, the pressure is very real. Students have a tendency to equate grades with future happiness. It is an understandable connection, but not really a true one. I have quite a few C's on my undergraduate transcript (a few in chemistry) and I still ended up with my dream job. I have had a student that received an F in organic chemistry and had to retake the class. She went on to medical school. So, a low grade is not the end of the world.

If disaster happens or at anytime you feel that you cannot cope with something, or just need to vent, there are resources available on campus for you. Take advantage of them.

University Health Services (UHS):

Offers group, individual, couple/partner therapy stress management, and disordered eating assessments and treatment at no cost. It also provides massage therapy, yoga, and other wellness services.

Student Activity Center 7th floor 608-265-5600

www.uhs.wisc.edu/mentalhealth/getting-started

Ask.Listen.Save:

Ask.Listen.Save. is a student org that aims to prevent suicide by reducing the stigma of mental illness. Through educating the student body, they aim to increase the awareness and create a safe environment in which students know they are not alone and can feel free to ask for help.

Student Activity Center Suite 3196 www.Asklistensave.org

Badgerspill:

BadgerSpill is a peer-to-peer support network of and for UW-Madison students. You can write in online to "spill" or vent privately about whatever you are going through and get unbiased feedback, empathy, and resources from other students who have dealt with similar situations. Both parties are anonymous to one another and the spiller gets multiple responses within 24 hours.

www.badgerspill.com

Please look on the canvas page for the mental health resource sheet for more resources.

Academic Misconduct

You are all adults. There is no reason to cheat, but plenty of reasons not to. An **F** in the course is one of many reasons. Cheat sheets, notes, textbooks, someone else's paper, iPods, cell phones, a crystal ball bearing the disembodied spirit of the Great Organic Chemist R. B. Woodward, etc... are prohibited from the exam. Use of these prohibited materials during an exam will result in a zero for the exam score. You will only be allowed pencils/pens and model kits for the exams.

A percentage of the exams will be photocopied. Should an answer be changed and submitted for a regrading, academic misconduct has occurred and the perpetrator will receive an F in the course and be reported to the Dean's office. **Forgetting that you changed an answer and submitting it for a regrade is still academic misconduct.**

I have been advised by the staff (some of them legal staff) that I cannot use pepper spray in dealing with wandering eyes. I will try to remember to remind the TAs proctoring the exams of that advice. If the TAs suspect anyone of this condition, they will announce for everyone to keep their eyes on their paper. If the problem persists, the TAs have the discretionary power to move any student suspected during an exam. **You must be above reproach.** Exams of adjacent students will be examined, and should there be ample evidence, lower exam scores including zeroes will be given to the perpetrator. Please fight against wandering eyes. Please shield your paper the best you can to remove any temptation from others.

Since not all students will take the exam at the same time, it is theoretically possible for some students to receive advance knowledge of a quiz/exam. Students leaking test/quiz questions to other students that have not taken the exam is also regarded as academic misconduct and shall be dealt with accordingly.

THERE ARE NO ACCEPTABLE EXCUSES FOR ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT. I HAVE CAUGHT SEVERAL STUDENTS AND THEY NOW HAVE A DARK MARK ON THEIR PERMANENT RECORD. I HAVE NO SYMPATHY FOR THOSE THAT CHOOSE TO CHEAT.

Exams:

There are four regular exams plus the final exam. Each regular exam will be worth 100 points. The regular exams will be held from 7:15 to 8:45 pm in a lecture hall to be posted on canvas on a handout called Exam Information Sheet. Please check your schedules for potential conflicts. The dates are February 11, March 4, April 1, and April 22. Please notify me **ASAP by email** of any conflicts so alternative arrangements can be made. **Notifying me the week of an exam is NOT ADVISABLE as I will be cranky.**

You may not drop any exam.

The final exam is worth 200 points and cannot be dropped. It will be on Monday, May 6 from 10:05 am to 12:05 pm. Unfortunately, these dates are set by the University and I can only grant makeup exams in a VERY limited manner such as two exams within a 24 hour period. Please do not ask for a makeup exam due to airline tickets going home for summer break. I'm afraid that is not listed as a valid reason.

Exams will be graded and returned at the next lecture. PLEASE, PLEASE, PLEASE PICK THEM UP. LOOK AT THEM. UNDERSTAND WHAT YOU HAVE MISSED. MAKE SURE THE SCORES WERE ENTERED CORRECTLY. **YOU WILL HAVE ONLY ONE WEEK TO REPORT DISCREPANCIES. If you pick up your exam within one week of taking the exam, you will receive one extra credit point.**

Exam regrade policy: Mistakes in exam grading will occasionally be made. You will have one week after exams are returned to submit the entire exam for regrading. Keep in mind, since mistakes may or may not be in your favor, the exam grade can actually be lowered. All decisions on the regrades are final. **DO NOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES CHANGE AN ANSWER AND SUBMIT IT FOR A REGRADE. THIS IS ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT AND WILL BE DEALT WITH HARSHLY.** Oh, out of principle, I refuse any exam regrade requests that use the word "deserve."

Regrade submittal procedure: Email Matt Bowman that you are submitting an exam for a regrade. Write on the exam score sheet which problem needs to be regraded and why. **DO NOT CHANGE ANYTHING ELSE.** Place the exam in Matt Bowman's mailbox in Chemistry 1146.

Exam Penalties:

Though technically, the regular exams are worth 100 points apiece and the final exam is worth 200 points, it is possible to score a negative value on the exam. There are four exam penalties that you should be aware of and **AVOID** at all costs. **CONSIDER YOURSELF WARNED.**

Texas Carbon Penalty (TCP): If one of your answers has a carbon drawn that has five bonds to it, that is an affront to organic chemistry. Such a blasphemous creation will result in a five point penalty in addition to missing any points on that question.

Acid-Base Arrow Question (ABAQ): To describe what is happening in a reaction, chemists used the curved arrow notation. This shows the movement of electrons. The most important example of this is in acid-base reactions. I will show you the answer to this question along with examples of wrong answers. **THIS IS THE ONE OF THE MOST FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.** It is used in 343, 345, 344, biochemistry, etc... If you cannot answer this question, then -5 points.

Time Penalty: Writing on the exam before the TA's say start or after time is called can be a five point penalty.

Top hat:

There will be 24 points available for top hat. There will be lots more top hat questions during lecture.

% Questions Answered Correctly	Top Hat Points at END
69.6-100	24
59.6-69.5	20
49.6-59.5	16
39.6-49.5	12
29.6-39.5	8
14.6-29.5	4
0-14.5	0

After that whole exam penalty rant, here is a photo of a bunny.



Drawing carbons with 5 bonds are trademark acts of monsters and bunny-haters.

Extra credit opportunity: You will receive one point for picking up your midterm within one week of taking it. You can pick up your exam during Matt's office hours or during the lecture following the exam. That is 4 points total.

Take Home Quizzes:

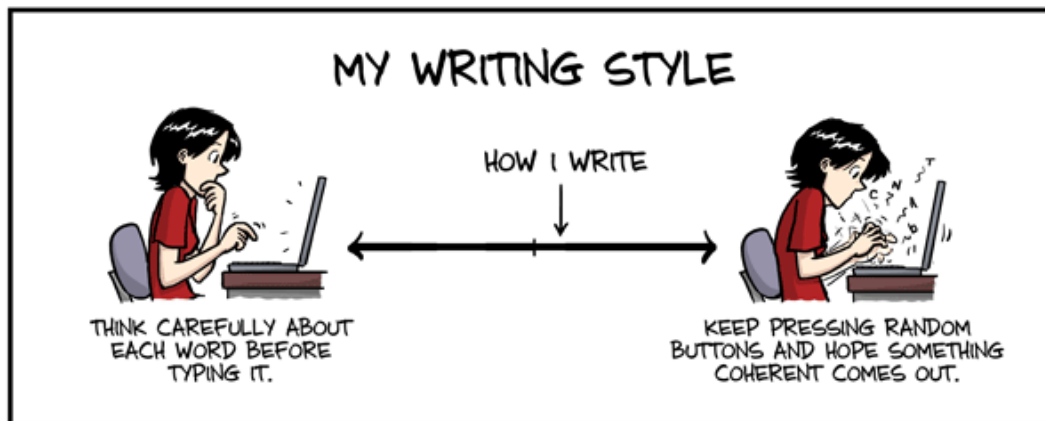
There will be four take-home quizzes worth 10 points each. You can drop one quiz. They will be due the following week in Matt Bowman's mailbox in Chemistry 1146. The take home quiz is open book, open note, open classmate, but is not open TA/tutor/me. By open classmate I mean it is okay to converse with one another, but it is absolutely **NOT** okay to dissect each other or figure out answers by the use of haruspicy. In any event, I suggest you try the quiz on your own first.

Letter of Recommendation Policee:

I try to teach about ~ 802.5 undergraduates each year. Unfortunately I won't be able to get to know all of you. That makes writing detailed rec letters nearly impossible. Rec letters from me will include grade and class rank and my impression of you. I can write them but I highly suggest that you get a rec from a prof in a small, higher level course or better yet a prof that you work for in a research group. They are more likely to give a better and more full depiction of you and will likely use spell check.

Piled Higher and Deeper by Jorge Cham

www.phdcomics.com



title: "How I Write" - originally published 1/27/2017

Yup. That pretty much sums me up (only more to the right on that particular writing spectrum).

Study tips

Between 1-4 hours after each lecture, start the problem set. ***Do not wait for the answer key to be posted to start the problem set.*** Between 4-8 hours after each lecture, recopy your notes for that lecture. Look for the patterns.

Organic chemistry is very cumulative. Once you start, you cannot stop. (Oh and you need to start right away). Material on exam I will be tested again on exams II, III, IV, and the Final. Likewise, with subsequent topics. The problem sets will not only cover current material but past material as well.

In the course schedule, the relevant page numbers from the text are listed. The exams are going to be based on the material from the lectures, lecture notes, problem sets, and discussions. The text is there to help you understand the material. I strongly suggest that you read the relevant pages either before or after lecture.

Make flash cards. Carry these with you wherever you go. Flip through them throughout each day.

A very good way to study is to study in groups. Multiple problem sets will be available to work on along with several practice exams. I suggest you form groups to study in. You can go about this by talking to classmates in discussion, etc... The sooner you set up these groups the better off you will be. If you wish a classroom to meet in, I can see about reserving one for you.

The best way to understand organic chemistry is constant practice. The TA's and I will do our best to provide quite a bit of practice in the form of problem sets and practice exams. Should you desire more practice, there are the problems at the end of each chapter in the book as well as multiple websites. Should you find a discrepancy in what the TA's, book, internet, or myself, please bring it to our attention immediately. It may be a case of a subtlety, an outright error, or an over generalization. Regardless, we'll try to explain the discrepancy.

Discussion Sections

Due to the generous funding by the Madison Initiative for Undergraduates and the College of Letters and Science, we are able to offer discussion sections. There is a lot of material to cover, and little time to cover it. Sometimes, what I can briefly cover in the lecture will be better covered in your discussion section. The TAs in this course have experience in teaching organic chemistry, through labs, discussion sections, and tutoring. They may have a different way of looking at a topic. As a result, if you do not understand something from me, you may understand it from them.

Section	Time	Room	TA
481	F 2:25-3:15 PM	Chem 2311	Minsoo Ju
482	F 3:30-4:20 PM	Chem 2311	Minsoo Ju
483	F 9:55-10:45 AM	Chem 2311	Jess Roberts
484	F 12:05-12:55 PM	Chem 2381	Minsoo Ju
485	F 1:20-2:10 PM	Chem 2381	Minsoo Ju
486	F 12:05-12:55 PM	Sterling 2339	Jess Roberts
487	F 1:20-2:10 PM	Sterling 2339	Jess Roberts
488	F 2:25-3:15 PM	Chem 2377	Jess Roberts

Proper use of discussion sections:

Make mistakes. People learn from mistakes. Be vocal. Go to the front of the board and write your answers. If they are correct, congratulations. If they are incorrect, *all the better* as it gives an opportunity to learn something and help out your fellow classmates. Remember, you are only really judged by your exams. Not your peers. Do not be afraid making mistakes. Better to make them in discussion than on an exam. There are many correct answers in organic chemistry (and many more incorrect ones). The TA's are there to give insight on the nuances of organic chemistry.

Get to know your fellow students. Set up study sessions with them. Try problems from problem sets independently and then consult on the answers before looking at the answer key. Try teaching each other.

Improper use of discussion sections:

Just sitting there.

Additional Help

In addition to the TA's and my office hours, there are a couple of places where you can find assistance.

The Organic TA Office is in room B317. There is a schedule posted outside the door of various TA's and when they will be available to help you. Feel free to ask any of them for help even if they are not a TA for Chem 345.

Alpha Chi Sigma Chemistry Fraternity has offered tutoring for chemistry classes in the past. Please contact them about their current help sessions.

GUTS offers tutors as well. They can be contacted at:

Student Activity Center

Office #4413

333 E Campus Mall

Madison, WI 53715-1380

Phone: 608-263-5666

E-mail: guts@rso.wisc.edu

<http://guts.studentorg.wisc.edu/>

Drop-in tutoring through the College of Engineering's Undergraduate Learning Center is free and open to any student enrolled in a course covered by our program. Drop-in is available Sunday-Thursday, 6:30-9:00pm on the 3rd floor of Wendt Commons. Typically, Chem 345 is offered every day. For more information and drop-in schedule:

<http://ulc.engr.wisc.edu>

There are also private tutors available. The General Chemistry Office (Room 1328) has a list of tutors and prices. If you do work with a tutor, please let them know that I post notes, problem sets, practice exams, and tutorials on canvas. Anyone can access the canvas by going to:

Canvas URL: <https://canvas.wisc.edu/courses/125622>

JANUARY 2019

Chem 345

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
		1 Page numbers are from Organic Chemistry 6th edition Marc Loudon	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22 Classes Begin	23 NMR Chemical Shift and Integration pg 611-626	24	25 NMR Chemical Shift and Integration and Splitting/Coupling pg 627-665	26
27	28 NMR Chemical Shift and Integration and Splitting/Coupling pg 627-665	29	30 Grignards and Sodium Borohydride pg 970-977	31		
			NOTES:			

FEBRUARY 2019

Chem 345

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
					1 Cyanohydrin and Hydrate Formation Pg 963-969,	2
3	4 Acetal/Hemiacetal formation pg 978-983	5	6 Imines/Reductive Amination pg 984-986, 1199-1201	7	8 Wittig Reaction pg. 990-994	9
10	11 Exam I Review Exam I 7:15-8:45	12	13 Irreversible Rxns: Carbanions and Hydrides pg 1079-1083, 1086	14	15 Acyl Transfer Reactions pg 1024-1027, 1060-1075	16
17	18 Amides pg 1048-1049, 1053, 1064-1065, 1378-1383, 1425-1426	19	20 Amide Coupling Peptide Synthesis pg. 1391-1399	21	22 Nitrile Chemistry and Strecker Synthesis pg 1065-1067, 1388-1389	23
24	25 Rearrangements: Baeyer-Villiger Beckmann (not in book)	26	27 Clemmensen Wolff-Kishner Reduction pg 988-990	28		
			NOTES:			

MARCH 2019

Chem 345

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
					1 EAS: Halogenation pg 799-803, 810-820	2
3	4 Exam II Review Exam II 7:15-8:45	5	6 EAS: Halogenation pg 799-803, 810-820	7	8 EAS: Friedel Crafts Vilsmeier-Haack pg 805-810	9
10	11 EAS: Sulfonation and Nitration pg 803- 804, 822-825	12	13 Sandmeyer Reaction pg 1206-1209	14	15 Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution pg 885- 887, 1342-1345	16
17 Spring Break	18 Spring Break	19 Spring Break	20 Spring Break	21 Spring Break	22 Spring Break	23 Spring Break
24	25 Rearrangements: Curtius / Hoffmann (not in book)	26	27 Advanced Organometallics Grubbs Pg 907-911	28	29 Advanced Organometallics Suzuki, Heck Pg 891-906	30
31			NOTES:			

APRIL 2019

Chem 345

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
	1 Exam III Review Exam III 7:15-8:45	2	3 Tautomerization and Aldol Reaction pg 1103-1113, 1119- 113,1152-1153	4	5 Tautomerization and Aldol Reaction pg 1103-1113, 1119- 113,1152-1153	6
7	8 Claisen pg 1133- 1152, 1030-1032	9	10 Conjugate addition, Michael Rxn, Robinson pg 1156- 1166	11	12 Mannich Not in book (Aldol with an imine electrophile)	13
14	15 Umpolung Reactions (Not in Book)	16	17 Umpolung Reactions (Not in Book)	18	19 Enamine pg 986-987 Cuprates pg 1168-1171	20
21	22 Exam IV Review Exam IV 7:15-8:45	23	24 Specialized Bromination pg 841-845, 1113- 1118	25	26 Pericyclic Reactions pg 1449-1458	27
28	29 Pericyclic Reactions Cycloadditions Diels Alder pg 1463-1467	30	May 1 Pericyclic Reactions Electrocyclic Reactions pg 1458-1462	May 2	May 3 Pericyclic Reactions Sigmatropic Rearrangements pg 1467-1479	
			NOTES:			

MAY 2019

Chem 345

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
			1 Pericyclic Reactions Electrocyclic Reactions pg 1458-1462	2	3 Pericyclic Reactions Sigmatropic Rearrangements pg 1467-1479	4
5	6 Final Exam 10:05 to 12:05	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	
			NOTES:			